

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
SAN ANTONIO DIVISION**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
Plaintiff,

v.

NADINE SALIBA,
Defendant.

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)
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CASE NO. SA-18-CV-308

COMPLAINT

The Plaintiff, United States of America, alleges as follows:

PARTIES

1. Plaintiff is the United States of America.
2. Defendant, Nadine Saliba is an individual residing within the jurisdiction of this Court.

JURISDICTION

3. This court has jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1345.

FACTS

4. In 1991, 20 U.S.C. § 1091a¹ abolished the statute of limitations on all student loan debts and revived any student loan claims which had been previously barred by the statute of

¹ 20 U.S.C. § 1091a states in relevant part:

(a) In general

(1) It is the purpose of this subsection to ensure that obligations to repay loans and grant overpayments are enforced without regard to any Federal or State statutory, regulatory, or administrative limitation on the period within which debts may be enforced.

(2) Notwithstanding any other provision of statute, regulation, or administrative limitation, no limitation shall terminate the period within which suit may be filed, a judgment may be enforced, or an offset, garnishment, or other action initiated or taken by...

limitations.

5. The Defendant for value received, executed and delivered one promissory note to secure a Direct Consolidation Loan from the United States Department of Education. The loan was made by the Department of Education under the William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program under Title VI-D of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, 20 U.S.C. §1087a *et. seq.* (34 C.F.R. Part 685). The Defendant subsequently defaulted on the note. The transaction is more particularly set out in the Certificate of Indebtedness and accompanying note attached hereto as **Exhibit 1** and incorporated as if set forth fully herein.

6. The note was assigned to the United States.

7. The United States is the owner and holder of the promissory note. The Defendant has failed to pay said note according to the terms thereof. Pursuant to the note's terms, the United States declared the entire amount of indebtedness evidenced by the note immediately due and payable.

8. Accordingly, Defendant owes a debt to the United States in the amount of \$60,571.88 (representing \$52,853.88 in principal and interest of \$7,718.00 through December 11, 2017 as more fully set forth on the Certificate of Indebtedness attached hereto as **Exhibit 1**. Defendant also owes additional pre-judgment interest, which continues to accrue at the rate of \$4.34 per day from December 12, 2017 until judgment is entered herein. Plaintiff is further entitled to interest thereafter at the post judgment rate as provided by law until the judgment is paid in full.

WHEREFORE, plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendant:

a. In the amount of \$60,571.88 (representing \$52,853.88 in principal and interest of \$7,718.00 through December 11, 2017) as more fully set forth on the Certificate of Indebtedness attached hereto as Exhibit 1;

- b. Pre-judgment interest from the date of the Certificate of Indebtedness until date of judgment at the rate of \$4.34 per day from December 12, 2017 until judgment is entered;
- c. Interest thereafter at the post judgment rate as provided by law until the judgment is paid in full;
- d. For its costs and attorney's fees incurred herein; and
- e. For such other relief as the Court deems just.

Respectfully submitted,

JOHN F. BASH
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

By: /s/ Steven E. Seward

STEVEN E. SEWARD

Assistant United States Attorney

Florida Bar No. 29546

601 N.W. Loop 410, Suite 600

San Antonio, Texas 78216

T: (210) 384-7259

F: (210) 384-7247

E-mail: Steven.Seward@usdoj.gov

ATTORNEY FOR UNITED STATES

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

CERTIFICATE OF INDEBTEDNESS # 1 OF 1

NADINE SALIBA

AKA: N SALIBA

SAN ANTONIO, TX 78231-1927

Account No. XXX-XX-9709

I certify that U.S. Department of Education records show that the borrower named above is indebted to the United States in the amount stated below plus additional interest from 12/11/17.

On or about 07/24/09 the borrower executed a promissory note to secure a Direct Consolidation loan from the U.S. Department of Education. This loan was disbursed for \$21,415.75 & \$26,344.47 on 08/26/09 at 3% interest per annum. The loan was made by the Department under the William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program under Title IV, Part D of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, 20 U.S.C. 1087a et seq. (34 C.F.R. Part 685). The Department demanded payment according to the terms of the note, and the borrower defaulted on the obligation on 11/09/13. Pursuant to 34 C.F.R. 685.202(b), a total of \$5,093.66 in unpaid interest was capitalized and added to the principal balance.

The Department has credited a total of \$0.00 in payments from all sources, including Treasury Department offsets, if any, to the balance. After application of these payments, the borrower now owes the United States the following:

Principal: \$52,853.88

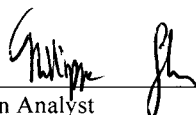
Interest: \$7,718.00

Total debt as of 12/11/17: \$60,571.88

Interest accrues on the principal shown here at the rate of \$4.34 per day.

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746(2), I certify under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on: 2-6-18


Loan Analyst
Litigation Support Unit

Philippe Gullon
Loan Analyst

WAP

Direct Loans

William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program

Federal Direct Consolidation Loan Application and Promissory Note

WARNING: Any person who knowingly makes a false statement or misrepresentation on this form will be subject to penalties which may include fines, imprisonment, or both, under the U.S. Criminal Code and 20 U.S.C. 1097.

OMB No. 1845-0053
Form Approved
Exp. Date 11/30/2010

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Before You Begin

Read the instructions for completing this Federal Direct Consolidation Loan Application and Promissory Note. Print using blue or black ink or type. You must sign and date this form. If you cross out anything and write in new information, put your initials beside the change.

NOTE: PAGES 1, 2, and 3 OF THIS FORM MUST BE SUBMITTED IN ORDER TO PROCESS YOUR LOAN REQUEST.

Section A: Borrower Information

1. Last Name Saliba		First Name Nadine	Middle Initial	2. Social Security Number [REDACTED] 9 7 0 9
3. Permanent Street Address (if P.O. box or general delivery, see instructions) [REDACTED]				4. Area Code/Telephone Number [REDACTED]
San Antonio		TX	78231-1927	
City		State	Zip Code	
5. E-Mail Address (Optional)				
6. Former Name(s)		7. Date of Birth (mm-dd-yyyy) [REDACTED] 1973		8. Driver's License State and Number State -- Number NONE
9. Employer's Name Not Employed		10. Employer's Address		
11. Work Area Code/Telephone Number ()		City State Zip Code --		

Section B: Reference Information

12. References: List two persons with different addresses who have known you for at least three years. Do not list individuals who live with you (for example, your spouse) or who live outside the United States.

Name 1.	[REDACTED]	Name 2.	[REDACTED]
Permanent Address	[REDACTED]	Permanent Address	[REDACTED]
City, State, Zip Code	[REDACTED]	City, State, Zip Code	[REDACTED]
E-Mail Address (optional)	[REDACTED]	E-Mail Address (optional)	[REDACTED]
Area Code/Telephone Number	[REDACTED]	Area Code/Telephone Number	[REDACTED]
Relationship to Borrower	AUNT	Relationship to Borrower	FRIEND

Section C1: Education Loan Indebtedness - Loans You Want to Consolidate (continued on page 2)

Read the instructions before completing this section. List each federal education loan that you want to consolidate, including any William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan (Direct Loan) Program loans that you want to include in your Direct Consolidation Loan. If you need more space to list additional loans, use the Additional Loan Listing Sheet included with this package. List each loan separately. Please print. **ONLY LIST LOANS THAT YOU WANT TO CONSOLIDATE IN THIS SECTION.**

13. Loan Type (See Instructions)	14. Loan Holder's/Service's Name, Address, and Area Code/Telephone Number (See Instructions)	15. Loan Account Number	16. Estimated Payoff Amount
D	DCS-US DEPT OF ED P.O. BOX 105028 ATLANTA, GA 30348-5028 800-621-3115	D200509005716201	\$ 6,171.80
D	DCS-US DEPT OF ED P.O. BOX 105028 ATLANTA, GA 30348-5028 800-621-3115	D200509005716302	\$ 5,861.69

Submit pages 1, 2, and 3
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EXHIBIT 1

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Borrower's Name (please print) Saliba, Nadine		Social Security Number 9709	
Section C1: Education Loan Indebtedness – Loans You Want to Consolidate (continued from page 1)			
13. Loan Type (See Instructions)	14. Loan Holder's/Service's Name, Address, and Area Code/Telephone Number (See Instructions)	15. Loan Account Number	16. Estimated Payoff Amount
D	DCS-US DEPT OF ED P.O. BOX 105028 ATLANTA, GA 30348-5028 800-621-3115	D200509005716403	\$ 3,251.33
D	DCS-US DEPT OF ED P.O. BOX 105028 ATLANTA, GA 30348-5028 800-621-3115	D200509005716504	\$ 8,419.82
L	DCS-US DEPT OF ED P.O. BOX 105028 ATLANTA, GA 30348-5028 800-621-3115	D200509005716605	\$ 5,379.33
L	DCS-US DEPT OF ED P.O. BOX 105028 ATLANTA, GA 30348-5028 800-621-3115	D200509005716706	\$ 9,705.02
L	DCS-US DEPT OF ED P.O. BOX 105028 ATLANTA, GA 30348-5028 800-621-3115	D200509005716807	\$ 8,818.57
L	DCS-US DEPT OF ED P.O. BOX 105028 ATLANTA, GA 30348-5028 800-621-3115	D200509005716908	\$ 5,187.18
17. Grace Period End Date. If any of the loans you want to consolidate are in a grace period, you can delay the processing of your Direct Consolidation Loan until the end of your grace period by entering your expected grace period end date in the space provided. If you leave this item blank, your Direct Consolidation Loan will be processed and any loans listed in Section C1 that are in a grace period will enter repayment immediately upon consolidation.			Expected Grace Period End Date (month/year):
Section C2: Education Loan Indebtedness – Loans You Do Not Want to Consolidate			
Read the instructions before completing this section. List all education loans that you are not consolidating, but want to have considered when calculating your maximum repayment period. Include any Direct Loan Program loans that you do not want to consolidate. If you need more space to list additional loans, use the Additional Loan Listing Sheet included with this package. List each loan separately. Please print. ONLY LIST LOANS THAT YOU DO NOT WANT TO CONSOLIDATE IN THIS SECTION.			
18. Loan Type (See Instructions)	19. Loan Holder's/Service's Name, Address, and Area Code/Telephone Number (See Instructions)	20. Loan Account Number	21. Current Balance
Section D: Repayment Plan Selection			
To understand your repayment plan options, carefully read the repayment plan information in the Borrower's Rights and Responsibilities Statement on pages 5-8 of this Application and Promissory Note (Note) and in any supplemental materials you receive with this Note. Then select a repayment plan by completing the Repayment Plan Selection form that accompanies this Note. Please note the following:			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> If you select the Income Contingent Repayment (ICR) Plan, you must also complete the Income Contingent Repayment Plan Consent to Disclosure of Tax Information form that is included with this Note. Your selection of the ICR Plan cannot be processed without this form. If you want to consolidate a defaulted loan(s) and you have not made a satisfactory repayment arrangement with your current holder(s), you must select the ICR Plan, or effective July 1, 2009, the Income-Based Repayment Plan. You must also select the ICR Plan or the Income-Based Repayment Plan if you are consolidating a delinquent Federal Consolidation Loan that the lender has submitted to the guaranty agency for default aversion, and you are not consolidating any additional eligible loans. 			

Submit pages 1, 2, and 3
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EXHIBIT 1

RECEIVED
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Borrower's Name (please print)

Saliba, Nadine

BY: _____

SR

Social Security Number

9709

Section E: Borrower Understandings, Certifications, and Authorizations

22. I understand that:

- A. My Direct Consolidation Loan will, to the extent used to pay off loans that I have selected for consolidation, count against the applicable aggregate loan limits under the Act. The term "the Act" is defined under "Governing Law" on page 4 of this Note.
- B. The amount of my Direct Consolidation Loan is the sum of the balances of my outstanding eligible loans that I have chosen to consolidate. My outstanding balance on each loan to be consolidated includes unpaid principal, unpaid accrued interest, and late charges as defined by federal regulations and as certified by each holder. Collection costs may also be included. For a Direct Loan Program or Federal Family Education Loan (FFEL) Program loan that is in default, the U.S. Department of Education (ED) limits collection costs that may be included in the payoff balances of the loans to a maximum of 18.5 percent of the outstanding principal and interest. For any other defaulted federal education loans, all collection costs that are owed may be included in the payoff balances of the loans.
- C. ED will provide me with information about the loans and payoff amounts that ED verifies with the holders of my loans before the actual payoffs occur. If I do not want to consolidate any of the loans that ED has verified, I must notify ED before the loans are paid off.
- D. If the amount ED sends to my holders is more than the amount needed to pay off the balances of the selected loans, the holders will refund the excess to ED and it will be applied against the outstanding balance of my Direct Consolidation Loan. If the amount that ED sends to my holders is less than the amount needed to pay off the balances of the loans selected for consolidation, ED will include the remaining amount in my Direct Consolidation Loan.
- E. Unless I am consolidating a delinquent Federal Consolidation Loan that the lender has submitted to the guaranty agency for default aversion or a defaulted Federal Consolidation Loan, or, effective July 1, 2008, I am consolidating a Federal Consolidation Loan into the Direct Loan Program to use the Public Service Loan Forgiveness Program, I may consolidate an existing Federal Consolidation Loan or Direct Consolidation Loan only if I include at least one additional eligible loan in the consolidation.
- F. If I am consolidating a delinquent Federal Consolidation Loan that the lender has submitted to the guaranty agency for default aversion or a defaulted Federal Consolidation Loan, and I am not including another eligible loan, I must agree to repay my Direct Consolidation Loan under the Income Contingent Repayment Plan or, effective July 1, 2009, the Income-Based Repayment Plan.

23. Under penalty of perjury, I certify that:

- A. The information that I have provided on this Note is true, complete, and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief and is made in good faith.
- B. I do not have any other application pending for a Federal Consolidation Loan with any FFEL Program lender.
- C. All of the loans selected for consolidation have been used to finance my education or the education of my dependent student(s).
- D. All of the loans selected for consolidation are in a grace period or in repayment (including loans in deferment or forbearance).
- E. Unless I am consolidating a delinquent Federal Consolidation Loan that the lender has submitted to the guaranty agency for default aversion or a defaulted Federal Consolidation Loan, or, effective July 1, 2008, I am consolidating one or more FFEL Program loans into the Direct Loan Program to use the Public Service Loan Forgiveness Program, if none of the loans I am consolidating is a Direct Loan Program loan, I have sought and been unable to obtain a Federal Consolidation Loan from a FFEL Program lender, or I have been unable to obtain a Federal Consolidation Loan with income-sensitive repayment terms or, effective July 1, 2009, income-based repayment terms that are acceptable to me.
- F. If I owe an overpayment on a Federal Perkins Loan, Federal Pell Grant, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant, Academic Competitiveness Grant (ACG), National Science or Mathematics Access to Retain Talent (SMART) Grant, or Leveraging Educational Assistance Partnership Grant, I have made satisfactory arrangements with the holder to repay the amount owed.
- G. If I am in default on any loan I am consolidating (except as provided above in Item 22.F.), I have either made a satisfactory repayment arrangement with the holder of that defaulted loan, or I will repay my Direct Consolidation Loan under the income contingent repayment plan or, effective July 1, 2009, the Income-Based Repayment Plan.
- H. If I have been convicted of, or pled *nolo contendere* or guilty to, a crime involving fraud in obtaining federal student aid funds under Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended (the Act), I have completed the repayment of those funds to ED, or to the loan holder in the case of a Title IV federal student loan.

24. I make the following authorizations:

- A. I authorize ED to contact the holders of the loans selected for consolidation to determine the eligibility of the loans for consolidation and the payoff amounts. I further authorize release to ED or its agent of any information required to consolidate my education loans in accordance with the Act.
- B. I authorize ED to issue the proceeds of my Direct Consolidation Loan to the holders of the selected loans to pay off the debts.
- C. I authorize ED to investigate my credit record and report information about my loan status to persons and organizations permitted by law to receive that information.
- D. I authorize my school(s) and ED to release information about my Direct Consolidation Loan to the references on the loan and to members of my immediate family, unless I submit written directions otherwise.
- E. I authorize my school(s), ED, or their agents to verify my social security number with the Social Security Administration (SSA) and, if the number on my loan record is incorrect, then I authorize SSA to disclose my correct social security number to these parties.

Section F: Promissory Note (continued on page 4) - to be completed and signed by the borrower.

25. Promise to Pay:

I promise to pay to the U.S. Department of Education (ED) all sums disbursed under the terms of this Note to pay off my prior loan obligations, plus interest and other charges and fees that may become due as provided in this Note. If I do not make payments on this Note when due, I will also pay reasonable collection costs, including but not limited to attorney's fees, court costs, and other fees.

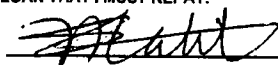
If ED accepts my application, I understand that ED will on my behalf send funds to the holders of the loans that I want to consolidate to pay off those loans. I further understand that the amount of my Direct Consolidation Loan will equal the sum of the amounts that the holders of the loans verified as the payoff balances on the loans selected for consolidation. My signature on this Note serves as my authorization to pay off the balances of the loans selected for consolidation as provided by the holders of the loans.

The payoff amount may be greater than or less than the estimated total balance I have indicated in Section C1. Further, I understand that if any collection costs are owed on the loans selected for consolidation, these costs may be added to the principal balance of my Direct Consolidation Loan.

I will not sign this Note before reading the entire Note, even if I am told not to read it. I am entitled to an exact copy of this Note and the Borrower's Rights and Responsibilities Statement. My signature certifies that I have read, understand, and agree to the terms and conditions of this Note, including the Borrower Understandings, Certifications, and Authorizations in Section E, and the Borrower's Rights and Responsibilities Statement.

I UNDERSTAND THAT THIS IS A LOAN THAT I MUST REPAY.

26. Borrower's Signature



Today's Date (mm-dd-yyyy)

7-24-09

Submit pages 1, 2, and 3
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EXHIBIT 1

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)

DEFENDANTS

County of Residence of First Listed Defendant
(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.

Attorneys (If Known)

II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- ☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff
- ☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant
- ☐ 3 Federal Question
(U.S. Government Not a Party)
- ☐ 4 Diversity
(Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)

III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)

- | | PTF | DEF | | PTF | DEF |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Citizen of This State | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Citizen of Another State | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | Foreign Nation | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |

IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

CONTRACT	TORTS		FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance <input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act <input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument <input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment <input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act <input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) <input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits <input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits <input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract <input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise	PERSONAL INJURY <input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander <input type="checkbox"/> 330 Federal Employers' Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury <input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice	PERSONAL INJURY <input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 367 Health Care/Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERTY <input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud <input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending <input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage <input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 <input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other LABOR <input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act <input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Management Relations <input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act <input type="checkbox"/> 751 Family and Medical Leave Act <input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation <input type="checkbox"/> 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act IMMIGRATION <input type="checkbox"/> 462 Naturalization Application <input type="checkbox"/> 465 Other Immigration Actions	<input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 <input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS <input type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights <input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent <input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY <input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff) <input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923) <input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) <input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI <input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS <input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) <input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	<input type="checkbox"/> 375 False Claims Act <input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment <input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust <input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking <input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce <input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation <input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations <input type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit <input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV <input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange <input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions <input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts <input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters <input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act <input type="checkbox"/> 896 Arbitration <input type="checkbox"/> 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision <input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
REAL PROPERTY <input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation <input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure <input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment <input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land <input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property	CIVIL RIGHTS <input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting <input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/Accommodations <input type="checkbox"/> 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other <input type="checkbox"/> 448 Education	PRISONER PETITIONS Habeas Corpus: <input type="checkbox"/> 463 Alien Detainee <input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence <input type="checkbox"/> 530 General <input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty Other: <input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus & Other <input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition <input type="checkbox"/> 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement			

V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- ☐ 1 Original Proceeding
- ☐ 2 Removed from State Court
- ☐ 3 Remanded from Appellate Court
- ☐ 4 Reinstated or Reopened
- ☐ 5 Transferred from Another District (specify)
- ☐ 6 Multidistrict Litigation

VI. CAUSE OF ACTION

Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity):

Brief description of cause:

VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:

☐ CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P. DEMAND \$

CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:

JURY DEMAND: ☐ Yes ☐ No

VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY

(See instructions):

JUDGE DOCKET NUMBER

DATE SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

RECEIPT # AMOUNT APPLYING IFP JUDGE MAG. JUDGE